



## REACHING THE SUMMIT

Climbing to the peak of a mountain is considered by many to be one of life's greatest achievements. Experienced climbers know that the key to achieving their goal is **planning and preparation**. Without focused planning and proper preparation, the journey can quickly turn disastrous. Consider the many climbers who have attempted to tackle Mount Everest—only 30% have made it to the peak. The difference is in the level of planning and preparation.

Like climbing, retirement planning begins with the goal of reaching a peak. For most of us, that peak is a well-funded retirement plan. But just as with climbing, unless we adequately plan and prepare, we are unlikely to achieve our goal.

#### PLANNING FOR SUCCESS

In climbing, focused planning means crafting a well thought-out route that takes into consideration the unique landscapes and challenges of the mountain. In retirement planning, it means building a plan that takes into consideration our **personal goals and objectives.** This plan may include strategies built around retirement savings, education savings, income protection, creditor protection, investment management, tax planning and more.

#### PREPARING FOR THE UNEXPECTED

Proper preparation when climbing means having the right equipment to withstand unexpected events such as high winds, storms and avalanches. The best climbers are prepared for these

circumstances even though they do not always encounter them. The same is true for retirement planning. We may face unexpected events such as job loss, sickness, disability or premature death while saving for retirement. So we must equip ourselves with tools to manage these unexpected and potentially devastating events.

#### **ACHIEVING RETIREMENT CLARITY**

Focused planning and proper preparation are needed now more than ever when it comes to building a retirement plan.

Unfortunately, for many the task is simply too overwhelming and complex. What is missing is a *clear process* for how to do it. This has led us to create a comprehensive approach for "Achieving Retirement Clarity" called **The ARC Process™**. The process involves performing a detailed cash flow analysis which is then used to create a custom plan for achieving our retirement goals. The process then incorporates into our plan the necessary risk management tools designed to protect us from unexpected events in life that might obstruct our path and hinder us from successfully reaching retirement's peak.

## ARC CHECKPOINTS<sup>TM</sup>

A proper accumulation plan should cover three important checkpoints to meet its objective. **INCOME PROTECTION** helps The ARC Process™ incorporates all these safeguard your path from steps into one comprehensive plan. obstacles that can prevent your financial goals from becoming reality. **WEALTH ACCUMULATION** assesses your current financial position and identifies the most efficient path for reaching your ultimate objective. **CASHFLOW MANAGEMENT** directs how resources are earned, spent, and saved. It is the cornerstone of all accumulation plans.

# CASH FLOW MANAGEMENT

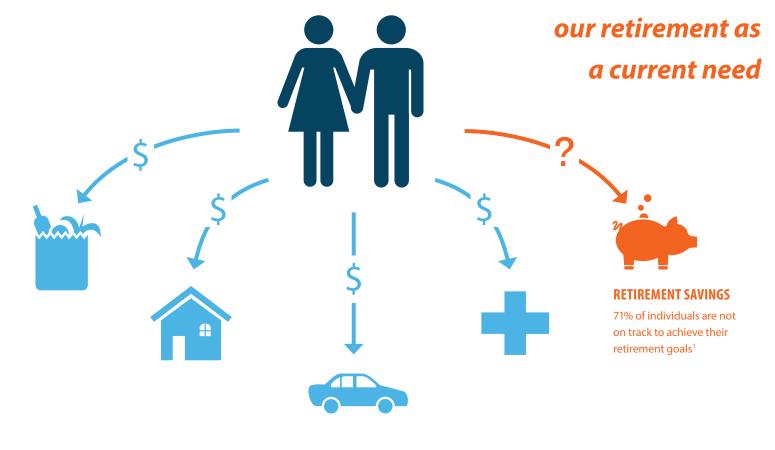


We should view

Cash flow management is the cornerstone of successful financial planning. As we begin our journey through The ARC Process™ we must remember to stay focused on the future. Large portions of our income are allocated to *current needs* such as groceries, housing, travel, and medical bills. These expenses are necessary but can distract from the overwhelming *future need* which is retirement. To effectively reach our goal, we must *transition to thinking of retirement not as a future need but as a current need.* 

# ARE SAVINGS CONSIDERED AN ESSENTIAL EXPENSE?

Most of us allocate income towards housing, travel, medical bills, and groceries, as these are essential to maintaining our current lifestyle. It is important that we view retirement savings the same way because future lifestyle needs are easily overlooked.





When planning for retirement, each of us has a unique set of objectives to accomplish. With these goals in mind, The ARC Process<sup>TM</sup> not only tailors a custom plan for managing cash flow, but also maps out the best possible trajectory for accumulating the savings needed to reach our personal retirement summit. To accomplish this second step, we have combined **Traditional Diversification** with our own **Diversification 2.0**<sup>TM</sup>.

#### **RETIREMENT SAVINGS**

Our retirement savings can be an idle pool of money sitting in an account, or a dynamic investment vehicle that helps us meet our goals. Rather than thinking about savings as a pot of money, we need to recognize the potential for our savings to be a working, diversified portfolio.



#### TRADITIONAL DIVERSIFICATION

Traditional planning focuses on *asset*class diversification. When building
an investment portfolio, it is wise
to spread out the risk of any one
asset class by diversifying across
multiple asset classes. 90% of a
portfolio's return stems from
proper asset allocation, while
only 10% is attributable to
selecting the right fund and
attempting to time the market.¹
Accordingly, The ARC Process™
uses diversified asset allocation
when tailoring an investment
program around your personal goals.



TAX FAILOURED

THY DEFERBED

# WEALTH ACCUMULATION



#### **DIVERSIFICATION 2.0™**

Asset class diversification is essential to a strong portfolio but The ARC Process™ allows you to diversify one level deeper to address the tax ramifications of our investments. We call this **Diversification 2.0™.** It is the idea of diversifying not only based on asset class but tax class as well. Investments can be classified into one of three tax categories: tax deferred, taxable, or tax favored. Proper tax diversification allows us to take advantage of tax savings today and in the future, while maintaining adequate flexibility for our changing needs.

#### **CASE STUDY**

The table to the right shows the tax impact a 60-year-old withdrawing \$100,000 from an investment portfolio. (Assume current marginal tax brackets & 15% blended tax rate on taxable accounts.)

#### **Tax Deferred**

- **★** TODAY: Contributions may be tax deductible
- **↑** DEFERRAL: Grows tax deferred
- **■** DISTRIBUTION: Mostly taxable as ordinary income
- **▼** FLEXIBILITY: Extremely limited accessibility

#### Taxable

- TODAY: Contributions are made with after-tax dollars
- **■** DEFERRAL: Tax liability based on investment selection
- DISTRIBUTION: Potential capital gains or ordinary income
- **★** FLEXIBILITY: Maximum accessibility

#### Tax Favored

- TODAY: Contributions are made with after-tax dollars
- ♠ DEFERRAL: Grows tax deferred
- **★** DISTRIBUTION: Generally tax-free income
- FLEXIBILITY: Limited accessibility

	SOURCE OF FUNDS	TAX LIABILITY	TAX SAVINGS	
NO PLANNING	100% Tax Deferred	\$18,493		
	50% Tax Deferred	\$5,929	č0 014	
DIVERSIFICATION 2.0	25% Tax Favored	\$0	\$ <b>8,814</b> (47.7%)	
	25% Taxable	\$3,750		

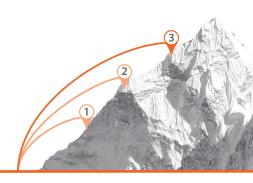


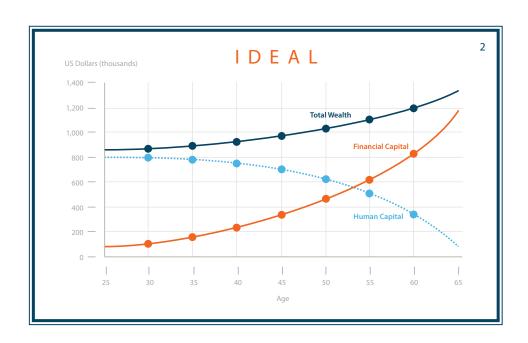


Income protection equips us with the proper tools and solutions for weathering the storms of life. We cannot predict market conditions, tax legislation, health, personal or professional liability. However, we can manage the risk associated with these various perils and insulate our retirement path accordingly.









#### Our total wealth is comprised of two components: human capital and financial capital.

Early in life, our total wealth is comprised mostly of human capital. As time passes we save money and our financial capital grows. During our working years, it is important to plan for catastrophic events that could impact the value of our human and financial capital.

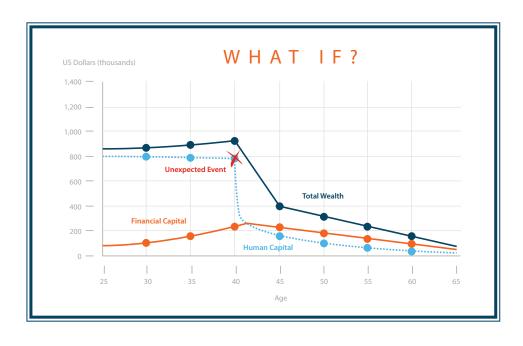
Human Capital- The future earnings potential of the individual

Financial Capital- The net worth of individual

Total Wealth- The sum of human capital and financial capital

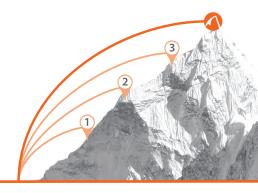
**DETERMINANTS OF** 

### TOTAL WEALTH



- $1\ Life\ Foundation, \textit{What you Need to Know about Disability Insurance}, 2011.\ VBA\ Life\ Expectancy\ Calculator, 2012.$
- 2 Milevsky, Moshe, Are you a Stock or a Bond, FT Press, Oct. 2012





#### 1. EDUCATE

The first step of The ARC Process™ begins with proper education about the key fundamentals of accumulation planning.

#### 2. ENGAGE

You have the option of entering into an agreement which defines the commitments of each party.

#### 3. EXPLORE

The third step is to gather information about your current financial situation and identify retirement goals.

#### 4. ENGINEER

Using the gathered information we'll construct your unique wealth accumulation and protection path.

#### 5. EXECUTE

The fifth step is to prepare your action plan for achieving retirement clarity.

#### 6. EVALUATE

With the plan established, we will provide ongoing evaluation to keep you on your unique accumulation path.

